

JULIUS BERGER NIGERIA PLC RC No. 6852

How our audit addressed the matte

Our audit procedures were designed to test the existence and recoverability of trade receivables.

We performed ageing analysis of receivable

the appropriate accounting period

We performed appropriate cut-off procedures to ensure the accounting entries were recorded in

we received the list of outstanding litigation and claims and discussed the developments in the new and outstanding litigation and claims.

We recomputed the provisions for significan

Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Directors' Report which we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report. The other information does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be naterially misstated.

Based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regards.

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Companies and Allied Matters Act 2020, the Financial Reporting Council of Nigeria (Amended) Act 2023, the International Financial Reporting Standards and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

n preparing the consolidated financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company and its subsidiaries' ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going oncern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company and its subsidiaries or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

whose are tree from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company and its subsidiaries' internal control.

Evaluate the appropriate has propriate in the circumstances of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates.

of the Company and its subsidiaries' internal control.

Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.

Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company and its subsidiaries' ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our additor's report. However, they expend to conditions may cause the Company or its subsidiaries to case.

We communicate with the board of directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

we have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit; the Company and its subsidiaries have kept proper books of account, so far as appears from our examination of those books; and

the consolidated statements of financial position and comprehensive income are in agreement with the

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with releve requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and othe that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safegr

Abel Onyeke, FCA - FRC/2012/ICAN/00

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements Dur objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial s whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an a

nsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the consolidated financial

Receivables represe receipt of payment.

The Company is exposed to a number of litiga and claims. In recognising the conting



Notice of Annual General Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the 54th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of Julius Berger Nigeria Plc will be held at the Shehu Musa Yar'Adua Centre, 1 Memorial Drive, FCT Abuja, on Thursday, June 20, 2024, at 11:00 a.m., to transact the following business:

Ordinary business

- 1. To lay before the Company in General Meeting, the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements for the period ended December 31, 2023, as well as the Reports of the External Auditors, the Directors of Julius Berger Nigeria Plc (the Directors) and the Statutory Audit Committee.
- 2. To disclose the remuneration of Managers.
- 3. To declare a dividend.
- 4. To elect/re-elect Directors
- 5. To appoint External Auditors: Special notice is hereby given, in accordance with S. 411 (a) of the Companies and Allied Matters Act, 2020, that the following resolution will be moved at the Meeting. "From the date of this meeting, the firm of Messrs. PriceWaterHouseCoopers be appointed, as the External Auditors of the Company in place of Messrs. Nexia Agbo Abel & Co, who would be retiring as the Company's auditors, and to conduct the audit for the year ending December 31, 2024".
- 6. To authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of the External Auditors.
- 7. To constitute the Statutory Audit Committee.

Special business

8. To consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolution as ordinary resolution:

8.1. THAT the Directors' fee payable to each Director, save Executive Directors, until further notice, be and is hereby fixed at the sum of #12 million (twelve million naira) for each Non-Executive Director, save the Chairman, whose fees shall be fixed at the sum of ¥16 million (sixteen million naira), such payments to be made effective from January 1, 2024.

By order of the Board,

Mrs. Cecilia Ekanem Madueke Company Secretary FRC / 2017 / NBA / 00000017540

10 Shettima A. Munguno Crescent Utako 900 108 | FCT Abuja

May 13, 2024

Notes

Relevant documents in connection with the Meeting are available to all shareholders from the date of this notice on the Company's website, julius-berger.com.

Members of the Company, entitled to attend and vote, are entitled to appoint proxies to ATTEND AND VOTE in their stead. A proxy need not be a member of the Company. A proxy form is provided with this Annual Reports and Audited Consolidated Financial Statements (AR&CFS). To be valid for the purpose of the meeting, the form must be completed, duly stamped at the office of the Commissioner for Stamp Duties, and deposited at the office of the Registrars, Greenwich Registrars & Data Solutions Ltd., not later than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the Meeting.

Each duly completed proxy form shall be counted as one, and every member present in person or by proxy shall have one vote. A proxy remains valid provided that no intimation in writing of death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at the Registered Office, before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is to be used. An objection to a proxy shall be made in due time and shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and

Closure of Register of Members and Transfer Books

The Register of Members and the Transfer Books will be closed from June 3, 2024 to June 5, 2024, both dates inclusive, for the purpose of dividend.

Appointment of members of the Statutory Audit Committee of the Company Any member may nominate a shareholder as a member of the Statutory Audit Committee of the Company by giving notice in writing of such nomination to the Company Secretary at least 21 days before the date of the AGM. Nominees for the Statutory Audit Committee must be compliant with the laws, codes, rules and regulations guiding listed companies in Nigeria. Members, in their nomination of a shareholder as a member of the Audit Committee, should note the following requirements of the Audit Regulations 2020 which will be addressed by the Secretariat of the Company:

- there must be demonstrable evidence of the financial literacy of a Nominee;
- one member of the Statutory Audit Committee of the Company must be a member of a professional accounting body in Nigeria established by an Act of the National Assembly: and
- there must be demonstrable evidence of registration with the Financial Reporting

Members have a right to ask questions, in writing prior to the AGM on their observations or concerns arising from the AR&CFS 2023, provided that such questions, in writing, are submitted no later than June 17, 2024. For ease of submission, a dedicated email address, jbn.shareholders@julius-berger.com, has been created to receive submissions

If the dividend recommended by the Directors is approved by the members, the dividend will be paid on June 21, 2024, to members whose names appear in the Register of Members, as at the close of business on May 31, 2024 (qualification date).

Unclaimed dividends

The Company notes that some dividend warrants sent to shareholders are yet to be presented for payment. We have established that some shareholders are yet to mandate their bank accounts for the payment of e-dividends, and some shareholders have incomplete contact information. Therefore, all shareholders with 'unclaimed dividends' should address their claim(s) to the Registrars, Greenwich Registrars & Data Solutions Ltd., 274 Murtala Muhammed Way, Ebute Metta 101 212, Lagos, or to the Company Secretary at the address of the registered office. Members are being urged to avail themselves of the use of the forms provided to update their information, particularly as it relates to the mandate of their dividend(s), and use of the Central Securities Clearing

Special Notice

Messrs. Nexia Agbo Abel & Co has indicated that, in keeping with best governance practice, Principle 20.2 of the Nigerian Code of Corporate Governance, 2018 and Part III, Regulation 9 of the Audit Regulations 2020, both issued by the Financial Reporting Council of Nigeria, it would not seek reappointment as External Auditors of the Company having spent 10 years continuously as the External Auditors of the Company

Special notice is given pursuant to S.411(a) of CAMA, in respect of the appointment of Messrs. PriceWaterHouseCoopers as the External Auditors of the Company and to conduct the audit for the financial year ended December 31, 2024.

Business of the Meeting

The remuneration of 'managers' is stated in Note 13, page 115 of the AR&CFS 2023.

Report of the Independent Auditors



Opinion
We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Julius Berger Nigeria Plc and its
subsidiaries which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the
consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes
in equity, consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, a summary of significant accounting
policies and other explanatory information set out on pages 65 to 150.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Julius Berger Nigeria Plc and its subsidiaries as at 31 December 2023 and the financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards, Companies and Allied Matters Act 2020 and the Financial Reporting Council of Nigeria (Amendment) Act 2023.

Nigeria (American)

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company and its subsidiaries in accordance with the requirements of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Nigeria Professional Code of Conduct and Guide for Accountants (ICAN Code) and other independence requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Nigeria. We have fulfilled our other other applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Nigeria. We have fulfilled our other other accountance with the International Ethics. requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Nigeria. Fre have funities out out-ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ICAN Code and in accordance with other ethical requirement applicable to performing audits in Nigeria. The ICAN Code is consistent with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (Parts A and B). We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Revenue recognition			
See note 3.6 and note 8 to the consolidat	ed financial statements.		
Key audit matter	How our audit addressed the matter		
Revenue is a significant measure of the performance of the group. The Group has adopted IFRS 15 - Revenue from Contract with Customers. There is a risk of wrong application of the standard.	Our audit procedures include testing of the design, existence and operating effectiveness of internal control procedures implemented as well as test of details to ensure accurate processing of revenue transactions. We obtained and reviewed contract documents to identify the contracts with customers and the performance obligations contained therein. We reviewed the allocation of contract price to the performance obligations contained in the contracts. We also reviewed Certificates of Valuation to ensure that revenue is recognised only when an agreed performance obligation is satisfied in accordance with contract. We performed substrintive analytical procedures and investigated differences in excess of the threshold. We reviewed basis of valuation of foreign denominated contracts. We performed cut-off tests to ensure that revenue were recognised in the right period.		

Audit. Tax. Advisory

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Statement of Financial Position

	Note	Group 31 Dec 2023 \$1000	Group 31 Dec 2022 ₩ 000	Company 31 Dec 2023 ₩ 000	Compar 31 Dec 202 ₩ 00
Assets					
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	16	80,385,456	84,536,901	76,609,705	81,422,96
Right-of-use assets	18	23,217,466	12,937,278	1,487,805	2,129,07
Goodwill Other intangible assets	19.1	22,685,654 1,508,549	11,140,440 1,697,117		
nvestment property	20	2,335,867	1,620,118	2,335,867	1,620,11
Investment in subsidiaries	21.1	2,000,007	1,020,110	18,916,771	16,916,77
Other financial assets	21.2	1,667,933	1,485,863	- 10,010,771	10,010,11
Trade and other receivables	24	79,522,609	83,377,446	79,513,011	83,377,44
Tax receivable	25	69,240,264	42,282,363	68,777,435	41,787,24
Deferred tax assets	14.3	11,434,607	8,319,640	8,899,987	6,772,76
otal non-current assets		291,998,405	247,397,166	256,540,581	234,026,37
Current assets					
Inventories	22	61,346,683	43,297,669	57,840,021	40,808,01
Trade and other receivables	24	100,179,110	75,386,398	97,100,364	75,520,62
Tax receivable	25	18,930,293	24,612,035	18,513,467	24,265,87
Contract asset	26	50,961,590	60,251,137	41,365,474	58,372,14
Other financial assets	21.2	1,347,966	518,726	-	
Cash and cash equivalents	34.1	160,970,102	53,431,745	136,351,975	43,508,86
		393,735,744	257,497,710	351,171,301	242,475,51
Assets classified as held for sale	17	1,207,881	1,376,366	1,206,322	1,376,36
otal current assets		394,943,625	258,874,076	352,377,623	243,851,88
			506,271,242	608,918,204	477,878,20
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium	27 27	800,000 425,440	800,000 425,440	800,000 425,440	
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings		800,000	800,000	800,000	425,44
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company	27	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677	800,000 425,440	425,44 30,918,98
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests		800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050	800,000 425,440 — 35,045,402 36,270,842	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,4 2
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	27	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677	800,000 425,440 — 35,045,402	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,4 2
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings	27	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050	800,000 425,440 — 35,045,402 36,270,842	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,4 2
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Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities	27 28 29 14.3 23	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156	800.000 425.440 15,901.977 39,887.260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727	800,000 425,440 - 35,045,402 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033	425,44 30,918,99 32,144,4; 32,144,4; 1,101,1; 12,397,3; 327,816,2:
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Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Lasse liabilities Provisions Total non-current liabilities Corntract liabilities Capital non-current liabilities Capital non-current liabilities Corntract liabilities Corntract liabilities Provisions Total non-current liabilities Corntract liabilities Corntract liabilities Corntract liabilities	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 33 23 32 33	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156 23,428,404 422,446,032 3,810,899 2,400,032 22,150,976 4,007,324 478,243,667	800.000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,084 3,391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171	800,000 425,440 - 35,045,402 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 666,976 1,290,000 475,633,766	425,44 30,918,96 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,13 12,397,36 327,816,24 3,367,33 3,213,14 839,64 1,970,25 350,705,64
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deterred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Total non-current liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Capital non-current liabilities Total non-current liabilities Contract liabilities Bank overdrafts Borrowings Retirement benefit liabilities	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 29 30.1 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156 23,428,404 422,446,032 23,810,899 2,400,032 22,150,976 4,007,324 478,243,667 3,802,349 961,298 3,511,486 47,317 7,318,284	800.000 425.440 15.901.977 39.887.260 57,014.677 47.050 57,061,727 1,101.132 15,429.246 327,816.245 4,687.084 3.391.029 12,970.416 3.244.019 368,639,171 1,802.667 337.605 2,308.299 423.270 60,552.621	800,000 425,440 35,045,402 36,270,842 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 656,976 1,290,000 475,633,766	425,44 30,918,96 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,13 12,397,36 327,816,24 33,367,83 3,213,12 839,64 1,970,22 350,705,64
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Share permium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Corrent liabilities Corrent liabilities Corrent liabilities Corrent liabilities Total non-current liabilities Corrent liabilities Corrent liabilities Rank overdrafts Borrowings Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 12 29 30.1 31 31 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156	800.000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,084 3,391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171 1,802,667 337,605 2,308,299 423,270 60,552,621	800,000 425,440 - 35,045,402 - 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 - 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 666,976 1,290,000 475,633,766 - 961,298 3,511,486 31,889 75,135,380 93,675	425,44 30,918,96 32,144,42 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,13 12,397,36 32,7816,2 3367,86 3,213,12 350,705,64 1,970,22 360,657 78,902,26 343,00
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Irade and other payables Lease liabilities Cortract liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Routract liabilities Routract liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Lease liabilities Current Lease Lease liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Current Lease Lease liabilities Current Lease Lea	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 29 30.1 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156 23,428,404 422,446,032 22,150,976 4,007,324 478,243,667 3,802,349 961,298 3,511,486 47,317 73,188,284 3,802,652 15,916,821	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,084 3,391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171 1,802,667 337,605 2,308,299 423,270 60,532,621 2,003,3261 2,033,261	800,000 425,440 35,045,402 36,270,842 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 656,976 1,290,000 475,633,766	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,15 12,397,36 3,27,816,24 3,367,86 3,213,12 350,705,64 337,60 2,308,22 406,57 78,902,28 343,08
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share capital Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Irade and other payables Lease liabilities Cortract liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Routract liabilities Routract liabilities Cortract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Lease liabilities Current Lease Lease liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Current Lease Lease liabilities Current Lease Lea	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 12 29 30.1 31 31 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156	800.000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,084 3,391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171 1,802,667 337,605 2,308,299 423,270 60,552,621	800,000 425,440 - 35,045,402 - 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 - 36,270,842 - 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 666,976 1,290,000 475,633,766 - 961,298 3,511,486 31,889 75,135,380 93,675	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,42 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,15 12,397,36 327,816,22 3367,88 3,213,15 337,66 2,388,25 343,00 2,780,38,28 343,00 12,730,38 12,730,38
Equity Share capital Share premium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payables Lease liabilities Provisions Total non-current liabilities Current liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Provisions Total non-current liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 12 29 30.1 31 31 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156 23,428,404 422,446,032 22,150,976 4,007,324 478,243,667 3,802,349 961,298 3,511,486 47,317 73,188,284 3,802,652 15,916,821	800,000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,084 3,391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171 1,802,667 337,605 2,308,299 423,270 60,532,621 2,003,3261 2,033,261	800,000 425,440 35,045,402 36,270,842 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 656,976 1,290,000 475,633,766	425,44 30,918,98 32,144,42 32,144,42 1,101,13 12,397,36 3,27,816,24 3,367,88 3,213,12 839,64 1,970,24 350,705,64 337,60 2,308,29 406,57 78,902,28 343,09 12,730,35 95,028,19
Equity and liabilities Equity Share capital Share permium Foreign currency translation reserve Retained earnings Retained earnings Total equity Non-controlling interests Total equity Non-current liabilities Borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Contract liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Current liabilities Total non-current liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Current liabilities Retirement benefit liabilities Total non-current liabilities Current liabilities Current liabilities Tarde and other payabies Lease liabilities Barrowings Retirement benefit liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Lease liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Trade and other payabies Lease liabilities Total current liabilities	28 29 14.3 23 30.2 31 32 32 33 29.1 12 29 30.1 31 31 31	800,000 425,440 56,264,985 48,822,058 106,312,483 155,673 106,468,156	800.000 425,440 15,901,977 39,887,260 57,014,677 47,050 57,061,727 1,101,132 15,429,246 327,816,245 4,687,3391,029 12,970,416 3,244,019 368,639,171 1,802,667 337,605 2,308,299 423,270 60,552,621 2,033,517 13,132,365 80,570,344	800,000 425,440 35,045,402 36,270,842 36,270,842 30,070,699 15,689,053 422,446,033 3,080,973 2,400,032 656,976 1,290,000 475,633,766	800,000 425,441 30,918,983 32,144,422 32,144,422 1,101,133 12,397,366 327,816,244 327,816,244 350,705,644 350,705,644 337,600 2,308,299 406,57 78,902,288 343,099 12,730,355 95,028,199 445,733,843

Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

	Note	Group 31 Dec 2023 N 000	Group 31 Dec 2022 ₩ 000	Company 31 Dec 2023 ₩ 000	Company 31 Dec 2022 N 000
Revenue	- 8	443,439,239	440,981,644	421,407,176	425,761,125
Cost of sales		(374,304,088)	(366,363,897)	(363,910,157)	(361,325,395)
Gross profit		69,135,151	74,617,747	57,497,019	64,435,730
Marketing expenses		(1,044,194)	-179,926	(939,886)	(159,951)
Administrative expenses		(52,861,790)	(48,799,831)	(44,278,510)	(42,380,873)
Impairment loss on trade and tax receivables	24.7	(6,007,712)	(3,932,706)	(4,774,176)	(3,745,474)
Other gains and losses	10	15,740,821	1,530,547	11,758,665	1,470,227
Foreign exchange acquisition		(6,170,463)	(4,626,331)	(6,170,463)	(4,626,331)
Operating profit		18,791,813	18,609,500	13,092,649	14,993,328
Investment income	9	6,989,050	1,222,459	7,052,043	1,372,393
Finance cost	11	(3,720,906)	(4,294,728)	(6,721,174)	(4,107,569)
Profit before tax		22,059,957	15,537,231	13,423,518	12,258,152
Income tax expense	14.1	(9,507,292)	(7,623,200)	(5,732,829)	(5,910,318)
Profit for the year	12	12,552,665	7,914,031	7,690,689	6,347,834
Other comprehensive income Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Actuarial gains/(losses) on retirement benefits		300,501	103,254	218,365)	(172,222)
Unclaimed dividend ploughed back to equity		289,423		289,423	_
Related tax	14.1	(99,165)	(26,671)	(72,060)	55,972
		490,759	76,583	435,728	(116,250)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss					
Differences on translating foreign operations		40,363,008	(41,662)		_
Total comprehensive income		53,406,432	7,948,952	8,126,417	6,231,584
Attributable to					
Owners of the Company		53,297,809	7,907,741	8,126,417	6,231,584
Non-controlling interests		108,623	41,211		
Total comprehensive income		53,046,432	7,948,952	8,126,417	6,231,584
Earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share	15	7.78	4.92	4.81	3.97
		7.78	4.92	4.81	3.97

These Financial Statements on pages 65 to 150 were approved by the Directors on March 28, 2024 an signed on its



Engr. Dr. Lars Richter Managing Director FRC / 2019 / COREN / 00000019602



FRC / 2022 / PRO / DIR / 003 / 183832